

Unit 5: Assessment and Appeal procedure	16
5.1 Assessment Procedure	
5.2 Appeals Revision and Penalties	
5.3 Income tax Authorities	
5.4 Tax Planning, Tax Evasion, Tax Avoidance	

Internal Assessment :	20
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Recommended Books:

1. Income Tax Act--- Kanga & Palkiwala
- Direct Tax Law & Practice--- Dr. Vinod K. Singhania, Kapil Singhania

SEMESTER–III

Paper I The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita,2023	(Credit :7)
Code: 3.1	
Marks:(80+20)=100	
Pass marks: 45 [36+9]	

Unit I – INTRODUCTION	16
1.1 Concept of Crime	
1.2 Elements of Crime	
1.3 Stages of Crime	
1.4 Historical Development of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 and its salient features	
1.5 Types of punishment prescribed under BNS, 2023	
1.6 General Exceptions (Sec 14-44)	
1.7 White Collar Crime	

Referred cases :-

1. R v. Tolson
2. R v. Prince
- 3 Basudev v. State of Pepsu
4. R v. Dudley and Stephens (1884)
5. R v. M'Naughten
6. Machhi Singh and Others v. State of Punjab, AIR 1983 SC 957•
7. Basdev v. State of PEPSU AIR 1956 SC 488
8. Srikant Anandrao Bhosale v. State of Maharshtra (2003) 7 SCC 748
9. Deo Narain v. State of UP AIR 1973 SC 473

Unit – II INCHOATE CRIME AND CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN AND CHILD 16

- 2.1 Abetment (Sec 45-60)
- 2.2 Criminal Conspiracy (Sec 61)
- 2.3 Attempt (Sec 62)
- 2.4 Offences against Women
 - 2.4.1 Rape (Sec 63-73)
 - 2.4.2 Criminal force and assault against woman (Sec 74-79)
 - 2.4.3 Offences relating to marriage (Sec 80, 82, 85)

Referred Cases:-

- 1. Satvir Singh v. State of Punjab AIR 2001 SC 2828
- 2. State of Tamil Nadu v. Nalini and 25 others (AIR 1999 SC 2649)
- 3. State of Maharashtra v. Mod. Yakub (1980) 3 SCC 57
- 4. Kanwar Pal Singh Gill v. State (Adm., U.T. Chandigarh) through Secy., (2005) 6 SCC 161
- 5. State of Punjab v. Gurmit Singh, (1996) 2 SCC 384
- 6. Independent Thought v. Union of India (2017) 10 SCC 800
- 7. Social Action Forum for Manav Adhikar and Another v. Union of India and Ors. Ministry Law and Justice and others AIR 2018, SC 4273

Unit – III Offences against Body**16**

- 3.1 Culpable Homicide (Sec 100, 102, 105, 110)
- 3.2 Murder (Sec 101, 103, 104, 109)
- 3.3 Mob lynching (Sec 103(2))
- 3.4 Suicide (Sec 107-108)
- 3.5 Organised Crime (Sec 111- 112)
- 3.6 Terrorist Act (Sec 113)
- 3.7 Hurt and Grievous hurt (Sec 119-125)
- 3.8 Wrongful restraint and confinement (Sec 126-127)
- 3.9 Criminal force and assault (Sec 128-136)
- 3.10 Kidnapping, Abduction, Slavery and Forced labour (Sec 137-146)

Referred Cases:-

- 1. Rawalpenta Venkalu v. State of Hyderabad, AIR 1956 SC 171
- 2. Palani Goundan v. Emperor, 1919 ILR 547
- 3. In re Thavamani, AIR 1943 Mad 571
- 4. Emperor v. Mushnoorunarayna Murthy (1912) 22 MLJR 333 Mad
- 5. Virsa Singh v. State of Punjab, AIR 1958 SC 465
- 6. State of AP v. R, Punneya, AIR 1977 SC 45

Unit – IV. Offences against State, Public tranquility, False evidence, Public nuisance and Defamation**16**

- 4.1 Offences against State (Sec 147- 158)
- 4.2 Offences against Public tranquility (Sec 189- 190)
- 4.3 Offences against Public justice (Sec 227- 238)
- 4.4 Public Nuisance (Sec 270- 273)
- 4.5 Criminal intimidation (Sec 349), Defamation (Sec 356)

Referred Cases:-

1. Mir Hasan Khan & Others V. State AIR 1951

Unit – V. Offences against Property**16**

- 5.1 Theft
- 5.2 Extortion
- 5.3 Robbery
- 5.4 Dacoity
- 5.5 Criminal misappropriation of property (Sec 314-315)
- 5.6 Criminal breach of Trust (Sec 316)
- 5.7 Cheating (Sec 318-319)
- 5.8 Mischief (Sec 324-328)
- 5.9 Criminal Trespass (Sec 329-334)

Referred Cases:-

1. Jaikrishandas Manohardas Desai v. State of Bombay, AIR 1960 SC 889
2. Mahadeo Prasad v. State of West Bengal, AIR 1954 SC 724
3. Akhil Kishore Ram v. Emperor, AIR 1938 Pat, 185

Internal Assessment

20

Referred Books**Bare Act: The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023****Bharat P. Maheshwari, The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 & The Indian Penal Code: A Comparison (LexixNexis, 1st edn., 2024).**K.D.Gour, Textbook on The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 (LexixNexis, 1st edn., 2024).**Paper II – The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023****(Credit:6)****Code: 3.2****Marks – (80+20) = 100**

Pass marks: 45 [36+9]

Unit 1: Introduction**16**

- 1.1. History and importance of The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, Comparative analysis of the old and new Criminal Procedure, Repeal & Savings (S.531)
 - 1.1.1 Application of the Sanhita (S.1), Definitions (S.2), Trial of Offences under BNS & other laws (S.4), Saving (S.5), Effect of the Sanhita-retrospective or prospective.
- 1.2. Classes of Criminal Courts (Ss. 6- 17)
 - 1.2.1 Powers of Courts (Ss. 21-29), Inherent Powers of High Court, Superintendence over Courts
 - 1.2.2 Powers of Executive Magistrates (Ss. 125-143, 148-151, 152-162, 163, 164-167)
 - 1.2.3 Public Prosecutor (Ss. 18-20, 248-249, 338, etc.)

Unit 2: Provisions Relating Arrest, Investigation & Bail**16**

- 2.1 Arrest of Persons and Rights of arrested persons (Ss. 35-62)
 - 2.1.1 Summons & Warrant of Arrest (Ss. 63-71, 72-83, 90-93)
 - 2.1.2 Proclamation & Attachment (84-89)

- 2.1.3 Search Warrant (96-104)
- 2.2 First Information Report and the power of police to investigate (Ss.173-196), Evidentiary value of F.I.R, F.I.R. by Electronic Communication, Zero F.I.R.
- 2.3 Bail (Ss. 478- 483), Anticipatory Bail, Default Bail.

Unit 3: Procedure relating to Initiation of Proceedings 16

- 3.1 Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Inquiries and trial (197-209)
- 3.2 Conditions requisite for initiation of proceedings (Ss. 210-222) 3.3 Complaints to Magistrate and Commencement of Proceedings. (Ss.223-226,227-233)
- 3.4 The Charge (Ss. 234-247)

Unit 4: Trials 16

- 4.1 Trial before Court of Sessions (Ss.248-260)
- 4.2 Trial of Warrant Cases
 - a. Instituted on police report(Ss.261-266)
 - b. Instituted otherwise than on police report(Ss.267-270)
 - c. Conclusion of Trial (Ss. 271-273)
- 4.3 Trial of Summons Cases by Magistrate (Ss. 274- 282), Summary Trials (Ss. 283-288), Plea Bargaining (Ss.289-300)
- 4.4 Submission of death sentence for confirmation (407-412)

Unit 5: Appeals, Revisions, etc. 16

- 5.1 Appeals (Ss. 413-435)
- 5.2 Reference & Revisions (Ss.436-437, 438-445)
- 5.3 Transfer of Criminal Cases (Ss. 446-452)
- 5.4 Execution of Order

Referred Cases:

1. Lalita Kumari v. Government of Uttar Pradesh &Ors. (2014) 2 SCC 1
2. Kehar Singh v. Delhi Administration AIR 1988 SC 1883
3. Arnesh Kumar v. State of Bihar &Anr. AIR 2014 SC 2756
4. Sadhvi Pragyna Singh Thakur v. State of Maharashtra AIR 2011 SC 2211
5. D.K. Basu v. State of West Bengal (1997) 6 SCC 642
6. Gulam Mohammad v. State, AIR 1959 MP147
7. Zahira Habibullah Sheikh v. State of Gujrat (2006) 3 SCC 374
8. M.H. Haskot v. State of Maharashtra(1978) 3 SCC 544
9. State of Tamil Nadu v. Rajendra (1999) 8 SCC 679
10. Balak Ram v. State, AIR 1974 SC 2165.

Internal Assessment:

20

Recommended Books:

Bare Act: The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023
 Bharat P. Maheshwari, The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 & The Code of Criminal Procedure (1973) : A Comparison (LexisNexis, 1st edn., 2024).

Paper III **Jurisprudence**

(Credit : 7)

Code: 3.3

Full Marks: 100 [80+20]

Time : 3 hours

Pass marks: 45 [36+9]

Detailed Syllabus

Marks

Unit 1: Introduction

16

- Definition, Nature and Scope of Jurisprudence
- Definition, nature and kinds of Law, State and Sovereignty
- Justice – Meaning and kinds, Civil and Criminal Justice.
 - Administration of Justice, Punishment theories
- Sources of Law – Legal and Historical sources of Law
 - Legislation
 - Precedent
 - Custom
 - Professional Opinion
 - Agreement, etc.

Unit 2: Basic Theory of Law : Schools of Law (Part – I)

16

- Analytical Legal Positivism
 - Different approaches of Austin, Bentham and Hart
- Kelson's Pure Theory of Law
 - 'Grundnorm'
- Historical School of Law
 - Contribution of Savigny
 - Distinction between Legal History and Historical Jurisprudence
 - Analytical School and Historical School

Unit 3: Basic Theory of Law : Schools of Law (Part - II)

16

- Sociological School of Law.
 - approaches of Ihering, Duguit, Spencer.
- Roscoe Pound's 'Social Engineering'.
- 'Social Solidarity' and its implications.
- American Realism – 'Human Factor' and Scandinavian Realists.
- Natural Law School – Origin, Development and revival in 20th century.
 - Human Rights – Fundamental Rights in Indian Constitution.
 - Reflections in the Constitution of India as well as in the decisions of Supreme Court of India with special reference to Maneka Gandhi Vs. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597.

Unit 4: Legal Concepts

16

- Persons – Natural and Artificial of Legal – implications.
- Legal Rights and Duties
 - Analysis of legal rights and kinds of legal rights
 - Hohfeld's Theory
- Definition, nature and kinds of Liability

- Civil and Criminal Liability
- Remedial and Vicarious Liability etc.
- Negligence and Duty of Care, Strict Liability

The Law of Obligations

The Law of Property

Ownership and Possession

- Concepts & Distinction
- Kinds of Ownership
- Social control of Ownership
- Kinds of Possession
- Possessory remedies

Feminist Jurisprudence

Law of Procedure

Unit 5: Indian Legal System

16

Concepts of Dharma – Sruti and Smriti

Supremacy of Law over King & State – Law is the King of Kings

Indian Legal System after independence

Natural Law – Indian concepts and perception with special reference to Kesavananda Bharti
Vs. State of Kerala AIR 1973 SC 1461

Concept of Truth (Satya), Non-violence (Ahimsa) and Right code of Moral conduct
(Sadachar) and Indian Constitution

Analytical Positivism and Legal Positivism

Referred Case Law on Legal Positivism : A.K. Gopalan Vs. State of Madras, AIR 1950 SC 28

Sociological Jurisprudence in Indian Perspective and its new judicial response on Social Interest, Protection of Bonded Labour & Child Labour and Control of Environmental Pollution

Referred Cases and Amendments :

1. *Olga Tellis Vs. Bombay Municipal Corporation, AIR 1986 SC 180*
2. *Bandhua Mukti Marcha Vs. Union of India, AIR 1984 SC 802*
3. *Peoples Union for Democratic Rights Vs. Union of India, AIR 1982 SC. 1473*
4. *42nd Constitutional Amendment Act. 1976*

Recommended Books for Unit 5 (Indian Legal System):

1. *Fundamentals of Jurisprudence – The Indian Approach – by Dr. S.K. Dhyani (Publisher – Central Law Agency), Chapter – 2*
2. *Dias Jurisprudence – Chapter – 3 (Rules, laws and legal system) (Publisher – Butterworths)*
3. *Jurisprudence – Legal Theory – by Dr. B.N. Mani Tripathi (Publisher – Allahabad Law Agency).*

Internal Assessment :

20

Recommended Books:

Avtar Singh, Introduction to Jurisprudence
 Edgar Bodenheimer Jurisprudence – The Philosophy and Method of Law.
 H.L.A. Hart, The Concept of Law
 P.J. Fitzgerald, Salmond on Jurisprudence
 R.W.M. Dias, Jurisprudence
 S.N. Dhyani, Fundamentals of Jurisprudence – The Indian Approach
 V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory

Paper IV Elements of Research	(Credit:5)
Code: 3.4	
Full Marks: 100 [80+20]	Time : 3 hours
Pass marks: 45 [36+9]	
Detailed Syllabus	Marks
Unit-I Basics of Law / research	16
Sources of Law	
Precedent, Custom, Legislation, Public Opinion	
Legal Materials	
Statutes, Enactments, Judgment, Reports of Commission	
Meaning of Research	
Objectives of Research	
Significance of Research	
Importance of Research methodology	
Unit – II Legal Research Methodology	16
Meaning and Objectives	
Socio Legal Research	
Doctrinal and Empirical- Relevancy in modern context	
Scientific approach to Legal research	
Unit – III Major Steps in Legal Research	16
Identifying to Research problem	
Hypothesis /Null Hypothesis	
Experimentation	
Research Design	
Collection and Analysis of Data-primary and Secondary	
Report Writing	
Unit – IV Tools of Research	16
Use of Library	
Observation	
Questionnaire	
Interview	
Sampling	
Case Study	
Unit – V Legal Reasoning	
Interpretation of Statutes	
Deductive	
Inductive	
Internal Assessment	20
Recommended books	

Edgar Bodenheimer, *Jurisprudence: The philosophy and Method of The Law* (Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 4th Indian reprint, 2004).

Janathan Anderston, Berry H. Durston and Poole Millicent (eds.), *Thesis and Assignment Writing* (Seventh Wiley Eastern Report, 1st edn. 1978).

Manoj Kumar Sinha and Deepa Kharb(eds.), *Legal Research Methodology*(The Indian Law Institute, LexixNexis, Haryana, 2017).

S.K.Verma and M.Afzal Wani (eds.), *Legal Research Methodology* (The Indian Law Institute, Delhi, 2nd edn. 2001).

Paper V Alternative Dispute Resolution (Credit : 5)
Code: 3.5

Practical – I

Full Marks: 100 [60+20+20] Pass marks: 45 [27+9+9]

Theory : 60, Pass Marks : 27

Practical : 20, Pass Marks : 9

Internal Assessment : 20, Pass Mark : 9

Detailed Syllabus	Marks
Unit 1: UNCITRAL, 1980 and UNCITRAL Rules, 1985 History International developments Government of India's obligation (Article 51, Art. 253)	20
Unit 2: The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 Mediation Conciliation Arbitration Pure Legal Process	20
Unit 3: ADR Provision Under the Constitution of India and under Different Laws ADR provisions under the CPC, 1908 (Sec. 89) ADR provision under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 [Sec. 23 (2)] ADR provision under the relevant provisions of the Indian Contract Act, 1872. ADR provisions under the Constitution of India, Article 298, Art. 299 and the related provisions of Art. 53 and Art. 162. Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 (relevant provisions)	20

Referred Cases :

1. *K.K. Modi Vs. K.N. Modi & others*, AIR 1998 SC 1297.
2. *National Insurance Co. Vs. Amal Kumar Das*, AIR 1998 Gau – 1.
3. *SBP & Co. Vs. Patel Engg. Ltd.* 2005 (8) SCC 618.

4. *Krishna Bhagya Jala Nigam Ltd. Vs. G. Arischandra Reddy* (2007) 2 SCC 720.
5. *Oil & Natural Gas Corporation Vs. Saw Pipes Ltd.* 2003 (4) SCALE 92 – 185.

Practical : Marks : 20 [Written Report : 15 + Viva-voce : 5]

Every student is to attend mediation centers of the High Court, the District Courts, the Permanent Lok Adalats and other Centres under the guidance of the teacher concerned. They will also be required to submit a Report of the cases attended. Written reports will be submitted to the teacher of this paper within a week after attending the Mediation centers and other centers. The teacher will evaluate these reports continuously throughout the semester and award marks.

[Note: The written reports evaluated by the teacher along with list of the marks awarded will be placed before the external examiner at the time of vive-voce examination. The teacher of the practical paper will be the internal examiner who along with the external examiner will jointly award final marks on written reports and viva-voce examination. Written reports will not be accepted for final evaluation by the external & internal examiners if they are not submitted and evaluated regularly throughout the semester.]

Internal Assessment :

20

Recommended Books:

Avtar Singh, The Arbitration and Conciliation
N.V. Paranjape, The Arbitration and Conciliation

Honours 3 , any one from following:

Paper VI	Human Rights Law and Practice	(Credit:6)
Code: 3.6		
Full Marks: 100 [80+20]		Time : 3 hours
Pass marks: 45 [36+9]		
Detailed Syllabus		Marks

Unit 1: Theoretical Foundations of Human Rights and International Law 16

Nature and Definition of Human Rights
Sources and significance of Human Rights
origin and Development of Human Rights
Classification and theories of Human Rights
International Human Rights Law
UNO and Principal Organs
International cooperation
Disarmament-Peaceful Settlement of disputes

Unit 2 :Historical development of the Concept of Human Rights	16
Human Rights in Indian tradition– Ancient, Medieval and Modern	
Human Rights in Western tradition	
Concept of Natural Law	
Concept of Natural Rights	
Human Rights in Legal Tradition: International Law and National Law	
Traditional Human Rights: Civil and Political Rights Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	
Third Generation Human Rights (Community Rights)	
Fourth Generation of Human Rights	
Unit 3: UN and Human Rights: Implementation of Human Rights	16
At International Level	
Treaties and Statutes	
International Bill of Human Rights	
Universal Declaration of Human Rights,1948	
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,1966	
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights,1966	
Optional Protocol of International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	
Optional Protocol of International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	
Role of Regional Organizations (Key points only)	
European Convention on Human Rights	
American Convention on Human Rights	
African Convention on Human Rights	
SAARC	
Protection : Agencies and Mechanisms	
International Commission on Human Rights	
Amnesty International	
Non-Governmental Organizations	
European Commission on Human Rights/Court of Human Rights	
U.N. Division on Human Rights	
International Labour Organization	
UNESCO	
ICJ	
Unit 4: Implementation of International Human Rights norms in India	16
The Protection of Human Rights Act,1993	
Human Rights norms reflected in Fundamental Rights in the Constitution of India	
Directive Principles: Legislative and Administrative implementation of International Human Rights norms	
Implementation of International Human Rights norms through Indian judicial process	
Enforcement of Human Rights in India	
Role of Courts: Supreme Court, High Courts and other courts	

Statutory Commissions
 National/ State Human Rights Commission
 National/ State Women commission

Unit 5: Contemporary Issues of Human Rights and Rights of Vulnerable in India 16

War crimes

Latest Human Rights Issue-Role of UNO and its agencies

Human Rights of women, child, senior citizens, migrant workers, differently abled, Third Gender, prisoners and arrestees, back ward classes etc

Referred cases

Vishaka v. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1997 SC 3011
 CIT v. P.V.A.L. Kulandagan Chettler (2004) 6 SCC 235
 Chairman Rly. Board v. Chandrima Das(2000)2 SCC 465
 Naga Peoples Movement for Human Rights v. Union of India, 1998 SC 465
 Nilabati Behera v. State of Orissa, AIR 1993 SC 1960
 D.K. Basu v. West Bengal, AIR 1997 SC 610
 Potsangbam Ningom Thakchom v. GOC, 1989 CRILJ 1912
 Sebastian Hongray v. Assam, (1995) 3 SCC 743

OR

Paper VI Prison Administration

(Credit : 6)

Code: 3.6

Full Marks: 100 [80+20]

Time : 3 hours

Pass marks: 45 [36+9]

Detailed Syllabus	Marks
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Unit 1: Introduction	16
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Prison in India
 Role of Prison in Modern Penology
 Self Government in Prison
 The Prison Community and Classification of Prisoners

Unit 2: Problems in Prison	16
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Overcrowding in Prison
 Prison Discipline
 Prisoner's Health
 Criminality in Prison

Unit 3: Prison Reforms 16

Indian Jail Reform Committee, 1919-20

Unit 4: Judicial Mandates 16

Judicial Mandates for Prisoners and Detainees
Judicial Mandates for General Administration of Prisons
The Repatriation of Prisoners Act, 2003

Unit 5: International Penal and Penitentiary Commission and Prison Reforms 16

The Repatriation of Prisoners Act, 2003

Internal Assessment : 20

Recommended Books:

1. N.V. Paranjape, *Criminology and Penology*
2. Sutherland, *Principles of Criminology*
3. Siddiqui, *Criminology*
4. Sethna, *Society and Criminal*
5. Jones, *Crime and Penal System*

OR

Paper VI IPR Management [International Protection of IPR] (Credit : 6)

Code: 3.6

Full Marks: 100 [80+20]

Time : 3 hours

Pass marks: 45 [36+9]

<u>Detailed Syllabus</u>	<u>Marks</u>
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Unit 1: Intellectual Property Rights

- 1.1 Introduction and Meaning of IPR
- 1.2 Importance and its implementation of IPR
- 1.3 Role of IP in Economic Development

Unit 2: The International Trade Organization and the GAIT 16

The GAIT, its working and salient features
Negotiating history' of the WTO, the Dunkel Draft and
the Agreement stabilizing the WTO 1994.
Paris Convention for protection of Industrial Property

Unit 3: Agreement 16

Agreement on Agriculture
 Agreement on Textiles and clothing
 Agreement on Import licensing Procedure
 The Agreement on Safeguards
 General Agreement on Trade in Services
 The Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual
 Property Rights [TRIPS]
 General Provisions and Basic Principles
 TRIPS and Patent Co-operation Treaty, 1970

Unit 4: Protection of Specific Intellectual Property Rights under TRIPS 16

Copyrights and related Rights'
 Trademarks
 Geographical indications, protection plant, varieties
 Industrial designs
 Patents
 Layout Designs Undisclosed information
 Control of anti-competitive Practices in Contractual Licenses

Unit 5: Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights 16

Civil and Administrative procedures and Remedies
 Provisional Measures
 Special Requirements Related to Border measures
 Dispute Prevention and Settlement
 Rules and procedure governing the Settlement of Disputes

Internal Assessment : 20

Recommended Books:

1. M. B. Rao, *WTO and International Trade*
2. Michael Balkency, *Trade Related aspects of Intellectual*
3. Property Rights, *A Concise Guide to the Trips Agreement.*

OR

Paper VI Indirect Tax Law

(Credit : 6)

Code:3.6

Full Marks: 100 [80+20]

Time : 3 hours

Pass marks: 45 [36+9]

Detailed Syllabus

Marks

Unit 1: Introduction to Indirect Tax	16
1.1 Characteristics of good tax system	
1.2 Merits and demerits of Indirect Tax	
1.3 Role of Indirect Tax in developing countries	
1.4 Single point and multiple taxation	
Unit 2: History of Indirect Tax	16
2.1 Background and introduction of Excise law in India	
2.2 History and background of custom law in India	
2.3 Constitutional validity of laws related to taxation in India	
Unit 3: Introduction to GST	16
3.1 Evolution of GST in India	
3.2 122 nd Constitutional Amendment- facets	
3.3 Components of GST and levy	
3.4 Merits and demerits of GST	
Unit 4: CGST Act, 2017	16
4.1 Salient features of CGST Act, 2017	
4.2 Administrative Structure of CGST	
4.3 Provisions relating to Registration	
4.4 Offences and Penalties	
Unit 5: The Assam Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017	16
5.1 Overview of the Act	
5.2 Levy and collection of tax	
5.3 Assessment	
5.4 Appeal, Revision and Penalties	

Internal Assessment :

20

Recommended Books:

Books on income Tax

1. *Taxmann's Master Guide to Income Tax*, (Taxman, New Delhi, 33rd edn., 2023)
2. Naveen Mittal, *Principles of Income Tax Law and Practice*, (Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 1st edn., 2019)
3. Dr. Kailash Rai, *Taxation Laws (Laws of Income Tax)* (Allahabad Law Agency, Prayagraj, 11th edn., 2018)
4. TN Manoharan and GR Hari, *Students' Handbook on Taxation*, (Snow White, Mumbai, 2024)
5. Ramamurthy .S., *Introduction to Taxation* (Company Law Institute, Chennai, 1st edn., 2023)
6. Pithisaria & Pithisaria, *Taxmann's Law and Practice of Income Tax* (3 vol.s), (Taxmann, New Delhi, 2022)

Books on GST

1. Ramakrishnan Viraraghavan, *The Law of Goods and Services Tax A Comprehensive commentary* (Oak Bridge, Gurgaon, 2023)
2. R.K. Jain, *GST Law Manual* (2 vol.s), (Centax Law Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 19th edn., 2024-25)
3. Jaya Vasudevan Suseela, *Indirect Taxes (GST & Other Indirect Taxes)* (EBC, Lucknow, 1st edn., 2019)
4. Arpit Haldia and Mohd. Salim, *Taxmann's GST Law & Practice* (Taxmann, New Delhi, 5th edn., 2023)
5. Tarun Jain, *Goods and Services Tax-Constitutional Law and Policy* (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 1st edn., 2018)

Honours 4, any one from the following

Paper VII Media & Law

(Credit : 6)

Code: 3.7

(Constitutional Law Group)

Full Marks: 100 [80+20]

Time : 3 hours

Pass marks: 45 [36+9]

Detailed Syllabus

Marks

Unit – 1

- 1.1 Meaning of Media
- 1.2 Types of Media
- 1.3 Importance of Media
- 1.4 Media and its Social impact

Unit-2 : Print Media

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 Importance
- 2.3 Press Law
- 2.4 Copy Right Act 1999 as amended

Unit-3 : Audio Visual Media

- 3.1 Radio- its Historical Background
- 3.2 Community Radio
- 3.3 Frequency Modulation (F.M)
- 3.4 Television
- 3.5 Broadcasting and its privileges
- 3.6 Performers Right

Unit-4

- 4.1 Need of Law in Media.

- 4.2 Freedom of Speech and expression under the constitution of India
- 4.3 Media Personal Privileges
- 4.4 Media Trial

Unit-5

- 5.1 Provisions embodied in the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita
- 5.2 Indecent Representation Act 1986
- 5.3 National Security Act 1980

Referred Cases-

Zee Telefilms Ltd. V. Union of India (2005) 4 SCC 649
Bennett Coleman and Co. v. Union of India AIR 1973 SC 106

Internal Assessment :**20****Recommended Books:**

Madhavi Goradia, *Facet Of Media Law*
Media , Press and Telecommunication Law, 2007
 DR. A. Verma, *Cyber Crimes & Law*

Paper VII Probation and Parole**(Credit : 6)****Code:3.7**

Honours – 4 : Crime & Criminology Group

Full Marks: 100 [80+20]

Time : 3 hours

Pass marks: 45 [36+9]

Detailed Syllabus**Marks**

Unit 1: Probation	16
1.1 Definition of Probation	
1.2 Object of Probation	
1.3 Origin of Probation system India	
Unit 2:	16
2.1 Probation in USA	
2.2 Probation in UK	
2.3 Probation under Criminal Procedure Code (S.360)	
2.4 The Probation of Offender's Act, 1958	
Unit 3: Parole	16
2.1 Definition of Parole	
2.2 Object of Parole	
2.3 Origin of Parole in India	
Unit 4:	16
4.1 Parole in USA	
4.2 Parole in U.K.	
4.3 Judicial Trends	

4.4 Differences between Parole and Probation

Unit 5: Essentials of Parole System 16

Parole Board
Condition of Parole system

Internal Assessment : 20

Recommended Books:

N.V. Paranjape, *Criminology and Penology*
Sutherland, *Principles of Criminology*
Siddiqui, *Criminology*
Sethna, *Society and Criminal*
Jones, *Crime and Penal System*

OR

Paper VII Patent Right Creation and Registration**(Credit : 6)**

Code: 3.7

Honours – 4 : Intellectual Property Law Group

Full Marks: 100 [80+20]

Time : 3 hours

Pass marks: 45 [36+9]

Detailed Syllabus**Marks**

Unit 1: Introduction 16

- 1.1 Patent and its importance
 - 1.1.1 Theories of Protection
 - 1.1.2 Economic importance of Patent
 - 1.1.3 International Regime Relating to Patents –
 - 1.1.3.1 Convention and Treaties
 - 1.1.3.2 Relevant provisions under TRIPS and laws in US, UK and EU.

Unit 2: The Patents Act, 1970 and the Patents (Amendment) Act, 1999. 16

- 2.1 Meaning of Patent
- 2.2 Patents & Traditional Knowledge
- 2.3 How to obtain a patent
- 2.4 Specific Issues–Bio-patents, drug patents vis-à-vis public health, software patents, etc.
- 2.5 Protection of traditional knowledge–domestic as well as international issues.
- 2.6 Patent drafting

Unit 3: Register of Patents and Patent Office 16

- 3.1 Register of patent
- 3.2 Patent office
- 3.3 Power of the Controller
- 3.4 Power of Central Government
- Appeal

Unit 4: Rights and obligations of a patentee 16

- 4.1 Nature of patent rights
- 4.2 Limitation of the patentees' rights
- 4.3 Obligation of patentee

Unit 5: Transfer of Patent Rights – concept of Exhaustion of Rights 16

- 5.1 Compulsory Licenses and Licenses of Right
- 5.2 Revocation and surrender of patents
- 5.3 Infringement of Patents and penalties
- 5.4 International and global patent information retrieval system
[European Patent Treaty]
- 5.5 Patent Co-operation treaty [PCT]

Internal Assessment : 20

Recommended Books:

- Prabudh Ganguli, *Gearing up for Patents*
- Prabudh Ganguli, *Intellectual Property Rights*
- P. Narayanan, *Intellectual Property Law*
- Wadehra B.L., *Patents, Trademarks, Designs and Geological Indications.*
- Cornish P., *Intellectual Property Law.*
- P. Narayanan, *Patent Law* (4th ed., 2006)

OR

Paper VII Competition Law

Code: 3.7

(Credit : 6)

Honours – 4 : Business Law Group

Full Marks: 100 [80+20]

Time : 3 hours

Pass marks: 45 [36+9]

Detailed Syllabus

Marks

Unit1: Competition Act-2002

(16 Marks)

1.1 History of Sherman Antitrust Act, 1890, Clayton Act, 1914.

1.2 History and Evolution of Competition Law in India and its Salient Features.